**Survey of Tax and Subsidy Perceptions in Nigeria**

**HOUSEHOLD**

##### **Supervisor’s ID No: Interviewer’s ID No Respondent No:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
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##### ***Interviewer’s Name:……………………………… Order Of call:………………………………***

##### ***Respondent’s Name:………………………….... Call Commenced:……………..…………***

##### ***Address:……………………………………………. Call Completed:……………………..……***

##### ***Town:……………………………………………….. Back Checked By:………………………..***

##### ***Respondent‘s Phone No:………………………. Date of interview :…………………………***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Regions (Nigeria)** | | | |
| South West | **1** | North West | **4** |
| South South | **2** | North East | **5** |
| South East | **3** | North Central | **6** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **States (Nigeria)** | | | | | | | | | |
| Abia | **1** | Crossriver | **9** | Imo | **17** | Lagos | **25** | Rivers | **33** |
| Adamawa | **2** | Delta | **10** | Jigawa | **18** | Nasarawa | **26** | Sokoto | **34** |
| Akwa Ibom | **3** | Ebonyi | **11** | Kaduna | **19** | Niger | **27** | Taraba | **35** |
| Anambra | **4** | Edo | **12** | Kano | **20** | Ogun | **28** | Yobe | **36** |
| Bauchi | **5** | Ekiti | **13** | Katsina | **21** | Ondo | **29** | Zamfara | **37** |
| Bayelsa | **6** | Enugu | **14** | Kebbi | **22** | Osun | **30** |  |  |
| Benue | **7** | Fct - Abuja | **15** | Kogi | **23** | Oyo | **31** |  |  |
| Borno | **8** | Gombe | **16** | Kwara | **24** | Plateau | **32** |  |  |

**LGA**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Sampling Point/Enumeration Area**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Urbanisation**

Urban…………….1

Rural……………...2

**INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWERS:**

On entering a selected dwelling structure, first determine the number of households within the structure. Having done that, the tablets will determine the household where the interview will take place. A household is defined as a set of individuals living under the same roof and having a common arrangement for feeding. However, members of the household were also expected to have stayed together for a period of not less than 6 months.

**Introduction (First Contact)**

Good morning / afternoon / evening, my name na \_\_\_\_, and I work with, Practical Sampling International, a market research firm? Dis household dondey randomly selected to collect views on public attitudes toward domestic, economic and social issues. With your permission, I need to randomly select a household member to be interviewed.

**INTERVIEWER: ASK DI FOLLOWING QUESTIONS TO DI HEAD OF DI HOUSEHOLD OR DI KNOWLEDGEABLE PERSON IN DI HOUSEHOLD TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT DI HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.**

**SQ1. SCREENING QUESTION**: First of all, you don reach 18 years and over?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Yes | 1 | **(CONTINUE)** |
| No | 2 | **Interviewer asked when adult will be available and come back** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **SQ2A** | Now, how many people dey live for dis household? |  |
| **SQ2B** | Among dis people, how many dey below 18 years? |  |
| **SQ2C** | And how many of dis people dey from 18 years and aove? |  |
| **Respondent Gender** | Which gender do you want to interview | Male…1 , Female…..2 |
| **SQ2D** | How many Females/Males bi 18 years and above |  |

**Respondent Selection Procedure**

*Interviewer:* ***Within*** *the selected household, the tablet will select at random (this means male or female adult ) depending on the gender to be interviewed. This individual becomes the resondent tobe interviewed. The tablet will guide you to alternate interviews between male and female . However, except in the* ***Sharia States*** *where male interviewer will interview male respondents and female interviewer interview female respondents*

**Please tell me the names of all males / females** *[select correct gender]* **who presently live in this household. I only want the names of males / females** *[select correct gender]* **who are 18 years and older within this household [people who share the same cooking pot].**

*If this interview must be with a female, list only women’s names.If this interview is with a male, list only men’s names. List all eligible household members of this gender who are 18 years or older, even those not presently at home but who will return to the house at any time that day.*

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION**

***ON THE TABLET, LIST ALL MALE OR ALL FEMALE ADULTS 18+ [DEPENDING ON THE GENDER TO BE INTERVIEWED]WHO NORMALLY LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD TOGETHER WITH THEIR AGES FROM THE OLDEST TO THE YOUNGEST.***

**Instruction to Interviewer**

* If the selected respondent will be available that day, but is not available/ not at home at the time the interviewer calls, the interviewer should make **2** return calls to see if that person is available/ has returned before selecting another household.
* If the selected respondent is not going to be available that day, the interviewer should go to the next household. Do not select another respondent within the household.

**INTERVIEWER: After the device has selected Respondents, Ask…**

**Could I now please interview …………….[NAME of person randomly selected by the TABLETS]?**

**SPEAK TO THE SELECTED RESPONDENT:** Good day. My name na \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I am from <<Practical Sampling International (PSI)>>, an independent research organization. I no dey represent di government or any political party. We are studying the views of citizens in Nigeria about how di country is governed and how di economy is managed. Today we have selected you randomly to take part in dis survey and we would like to discuss these issues with you.

*To ALL respondents:*

Your answers go dey confidential. Dem go put am together with wetin 10,000 people wey we talk to to get overall picture. E no go dey possible to pick you from wetin you say. Abeg feel free to tell us wetin you think. Dis interview go talk about 60 minutes. No penalty if you refuse to take part.

**S1. Do you wan to continue?**

Yes………………………..1

No…………………..……..2

***[IF NO END INTERVIEWAND CODE REASON FOR UNSUCCESSFUL CALL]***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls | **HH**  **1** | **HH**  **2** | **HH**  **3** | **HH**  **4** | **HH**  **5** | **HH**  **6** | **HH**  **7** |
| Refused to be interviewed | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Person selected was never at home after at least two visits | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Deaf/Did not speak a survey language | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Did not fit gender quota | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| No person 18+ in household | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Other (specify)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 |
| Not Applicable | 997 | 997 | 997 | 997 | 997 | 997 | 997 |

**S2.** Abeg tell me, na you bi di head of dis household?

Yes………………………..1

No…………………………2

**SECTION A. HOUSEHOLD AND INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **How old you dey?**   [Interviewer: Enter three digit numbers. Don’t know = 999] [Interviewer: If respondent is aged less than 18,stop interview and use cards to randomly draw another respondent in the same household] |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **On a good day, wetin be the language wey you think say you dey spend most of your time dey talk?** | | | |
| English | 1 | Nupe | 13 |
| Yoruba | 2 | Ijaw | 14 |
| Igbo | 3 | Edo | 15 |
| Hausa | 4 | Igala | 16 |
| Pidgin English | 5 | Urhobo | 17 |
| Efik | 6 | Ogoni | 18 |
| Ebira | 7 | Anang | 19 |
| Fulani | 8 | Ikwere | 20 |
| Isoko | 9 | Idoma | 21 |
| Ibibio | 10 | Esan | 22 |
| Kanuri | 11 | Nembe | 23 |
| Tiv | 12 | Other (write: | 88 |
|  |  | No know | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Wetin be your religion, if any?** [Interviewer: Code from answer. Do not read options.] | |
| None | 0 |
| Christian | 1 |
| Muslim | 2 |
| Traditional | 3 |
| Jewish | 4 |
| Hindu | 5 |
| Other | 88 |
| No Know | 98 |
| No wan talk | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Make we turn to your role for di community** | |
| **4a. You bi member of any local community/organisation group?** | |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **If YES at 4a, ask 4b** | **Active well well** | **Some howactive** | **Neither active nor Inactive** | **Somehow No dey active** | **No dey active well well** | **No Know know  *[DNR]*** |
| 4b. You bi active member or you no bi active member for any of dis group wen you say you belong to | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **5a. You belong/ bi member of any religious grouo/association.** | |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **If YES at 5a ask 5b** | **Active well well** | **Somehow active** | **Neither active nor Inactive** | **Somehownot active** | **Not active well well** | **No know *[DNR]*** |
| **5b. Are you active member or inactive member of any of these religious group/association you claimed you belong to.** | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Wetin bi your marital status [DNR]** | |
| Never married | 1 |
| Cohabiting, but not married | 2 |
| Married, 1 wife OR husband | 3 |
| Married, multiple wives | 4 |
| Divorced | 5 |
| Widowed | 6 |
| No wan talk | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Wetin bi di highest level of education wey you yourself don complete [DNR]** | |
| No formal schooling | 0 |
| Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling) | 1 |
| Some primary schooling | 2 |
| Primary school completed | 3 |
| Some secondary school / high school | 4 |
| Secondary school completed | 5 |
| Ordinary National Diploma (OND) | 6 |
| National Certificate of Education (NCE) | 7 |
| Higher National Diploma (HND) | 8 |
| Some university | 9 |
| University completed | 10 |
| Post-graduate | 11 |
| No know | 98 |
| No wan talk | 99 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **You get job wey dem dey pay you cash if yes ask (shey na full- time or part time (if no ask) presently**   **you dey look for job?** | | |
| No (not looking) | 1 | **SKIP TO Q10** |
| No (looking) | 2 | **SKIP TO Q10** |
| Yes, part time | 3 | **GO TO Q9** |
| Yes, full time | 4 | **GO TO Q9** |
| No know *[Do not read]* | 98 |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **You go fit tell me your occupation, i mean di one wey dem dey pay you? [DNR]** |  |
| Agrarian / farmer | 1 |
| Fisherman | 2 |
| Trader / Hawker / Vendor/Retail worker | 3 |
| Domestic Worker / Maid / Char / House help | 4 |
| Artisan / Supervisor / foreman / Clerical Worker /skilled manual worker in the formal/Informal sector | 5 |
| Unskilled manual worker in the formal/Informal sector | 6 |
| Businessperson (Owns small business of less than 10 employees) | 7 |
| Businessperson (Owns large business of 10 or more employees) | 8 |
| Professional (e.g., lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, Teacher etc.) | 9 |
| Government Worker | 10 |
| Armed Services/ Police / Security Personnel | 11 |
| Student | 12 |
| Other *[Specify]…………………………………………………..* | 88 |
| Don’t know | 98 |
| Refused | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Wetin bi di occupation of di head of dis household?** |  |
| No dey work | 0 |
| Agrarian / farmer | 1 |
| Fisherman | 2 |
| Trader / Hawker / Vendor/Retail worker | 3 |
| Domestic Worker / Maid / Char / House help | 4 |
| Artisan / Supervisor / foreman / Clerical Worker /skilled manual worker in the formal/Informal sector | 5 |
| Unskilled manual worker in the formal/Informal sector | 6 |
| Businessperson (Owns small business of less than 10 employees) | 7 |
| Businessperson (Owns large business of 10 or more employees) | 8 |
| Professional (e.g., lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, Teacher etc.) | 9 |
| Government Worker | 10 |
| Armed Services/ Police / Security Personnel | 11 |
| Student | 12 |
| Other *[Specify]…………………………………………………..* | 88 |
| Don’t know | 98 |
| Refused | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **You or any member of your household get bank account?** |  |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| No know | 98 |
| No wan talk | 99 |

**SECTION B: INCOME ASSETS AND EXPECTATIONS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **12a. Wetin bi your own income last month, after tax?**  **12b. Wetin bi your household total income last month after tax?** | | |
|  | **Personal**  **12a** | **Household**  **12b** |
| None | 1 | 1 |
| Less than 20,000 NGN | 2 | 2 |
| 20,001- 40,000NGN | 3 | 3 |
| 40,001- 60,000 NGN | 4 | 4 |
| 60,001- 80,000 NGN | 5 | 5 |
| 80,001- 100,000NGN | 6 | 6 |
| 100,001-300,000 NGN | 7 | 7 |
| More than 300,001 NGN | 8 | 8 |
| No know | 98 | 98 |
| No wan talk | 99 | 99 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **You or anybody for your household get di following goods wey dey work?** | | | | |
|  | **Yes** | **No.** | **No Know**  ***[DNR]*** | **No wan Talk**  ***[DNR]*** |
| 1. Radio or television | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| 1. Generator | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| 1. Cellphone /Mobile phone | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| 1. Bicycle | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| 1. Motorbike or okada, Keke | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| 1. Car | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| 1. Computer or laptop | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| 1. Fridge/Freezer | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| 1. Washing Machine | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| 1. Electric fan | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| 1. Air conditioning | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| 1. Telephone (land) | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Make we discuss about economic conditions** | | | | | | | |
| 1. **How you go fit take describe** [Read out options] | | | | | | | |
|  | | **Good well well** | **Good small** | **Neither good nor bad** | **Bad small** | **Bad well well** | **No know *[DNR]*** |
| **B.** | Your own present living conditions? | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 |  | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **In general how you go fit rate and compare your living conditions now with dat of other Nigerians?** [Read out options] | |
| Worse wel well | 1 |
| Worse | 2 |
| Same | 3 |
| Better | 4 |
| Better well well | 5 |
| No know *[Do not read]* | 98 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **How you go fit rate and compare di economic condition of dis country now with dat of one year ago?** | | | | | | |
|  | **Better well well** | **Better** | **Same** | **Worse** | **Worse well well** | **No Know  *[DNR]*** |
| Di present economic condition of dis country? | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **How you expect di economic condition of dis country to bi in one year from now compare to today?** | | | | | | |
|  | **Better well well** | **Better** | **Same** | **Worse** | **Worse well well** | **No Know  *[DNR]*** |
| Di present economic condition of dis country? | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **How you go fit rate your own present living conditions now with dat of one year ago?** | | | | | | |
|  | **Better well well** | **Better** | **Same** | **Worse** | **Worse well well** | **No know  *[DNR]*** |
| Your own present living conditions? | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 |  | 98 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **How you expect your own present living conditions to bi in one year from now compare to today?** | | | | | | |
|  | **Better well well** | **Better** | **Same** | **Worse** | **Worse well well** | **No know  *[DNR]*** |
| Your own present living conditions? | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 |

**SECTION C. EXPERIENCE OF PAYING TAX**

**Taxes you are liable for**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **Regardless whether you dey able to pay dem, you know whether or not say you dey require to pay each of di following, or you never able to find out about dis?** | | | | | |
|  | | **No, I no required to pay** | **Yes, i required to pay** | **No dey Applicable** | **No Know / Haven’t had a chance to find out *[DNR]*** |
| A. | Value-added tax e.g. for di food or good wey you buy from shops or traders | 0 | 1 |  | 98 |
| **B.** | Personal income tax (PAYE) –Di tax wey dem dey remove from your wages by di people wey employ you?*[Interviewer: If respondent does not have wage employment, select 97=NA]* | 0 | 1 |  | 98 |
| **C.** | Personal income tax (Self-assessment)–if you dey self employed or get your own business, dis na tax on di income wey you get or receive from your busines *[Interviewer: If respondent is not self-employed, select 7=NA]* | 0 | 1 |  | 98 |
| **D.** | Land use taxes or Property taxes | 0 | 1 | 97 | 98 |
| **E.** | Business premises registration fee | 0 | 1 | 97 | 98 |
| **F** | Tenement rates | 0 | 1 | 97 | 98 |
| **G** | Market taxes and levies – plus license fees to local government, for example, for a bicycle, cart, business or market stall | 0 | 1 | 97 | 98 |

8

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **For each type of tax, I go like you to tell me whether you don pay dis tax in di last year or not.** | | | | |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **How many times in di year?** | **Roughly how much you typically get take pay each time you make dis payment for past 12 months?** |
| a) Income tax | 1 | 2 |  |  |
| b) Land use tax or property taxes | 1 | 2 |  |  |
| c)Business premises registration | 1 | 2 |  |  |
| d) Tenement Rates | 1 | 2 |  |  |
| e) Market taxes and levies | 1 | 2 |  |  |
| f) Others (write) | 88 | 88 |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **You don ever refuse to pay tax or fee to di government?** | |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| Refused | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **How often you think say tax officials dey ask firms to give dem bribes or settlements so dat dem go avoid or**   **reduce di amount dem suppose to pay** | |
| Never | 1 |
| Occasionally | 2 |
| Often | 3 |
| Always | 4 |
| No know *[Do not read]* | 98 |
| No wan talk*[Do not read]* | 99 |

|  |
| --- |
| 1. **Roughly, how much you pay for bribes to tax officials in di last year?** |
| ( N................................................) |

**How often pay protection money?**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. In di last year, how often do powerful people or groups wey no bi government, such as criminals or   gangs/AreaBoys deyn ntake make people for your community or neighbourhood to take pay dem  money so that dem goprotect dem, their property or their business? ?[Read out options] | |
| Never | 1 **GO TO Q27** |
| Only once | 2 |
| A few times | 3 |
| Often | 4 |
| No Know *[Do not read]* | 1. **GO TO Q27** |
| No wan talk *[Do not read]* | 99 |

|  |
| --- |
| 1. **How much you pay for protection money in di last year?** |
| ( N................................................) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Wetin bi your opinion about how much tax you dey required to pay?**  [Read out options] | |
| I no dey pay any tax | 1 |
| Burden dey small | 2 |
| Burden but no bi serious burden | 3 |
| Burden dey too much for me | 4 |
| Not know *[DNO not read]* | 98 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **Based on your experience, how easy or hard e dey for people like your to do each of di following, or you**   **never get any experience with di way to pay tax payment?**[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion] | | | | | | | |
|  | | **Easy well well** | **Easy** | **Hard** | **Hard well well** | **No get to pay taxes *[DNR]*** | **No know  *[DNR]*** |
| **A** | **To find our di taxes and fees you suppose to pay to di government?** | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 98 |
| **B.** | To find out di way wey government dey take use di revenues from people’s taxes and fees | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 98 |
| **C.** | **To avoid paying di income or property taxes that you owe government?** | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 98 |

8

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **For each type of tax i go like you to tell me how easy you think say e dey not to pay di full amount that is own to government. .** | | | | | |
|  | **Easy** | **Neither easy**  **nor hard** | **Hard** | **No Know [DNR]** | **No wan talk [DNR]** |
| a) Income tax | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| b) Land use tax or property taxes | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| c)Business premises registration | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| d) Tenement Rates | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| e) Market taxes and levies | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| f) Others (write) | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **Now i go list different taxes wey di people fro your community dey pay and for each tax, i go like you to tell me**   **how often you think say other people for your community dey pay all di taxes dey are suppose to pay to di**  **government,** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Always** | **Most of the time** | **Sometimes** | **Dem hardly pay** | **Never** | **We no get dis tax for this community** | **No know [DNR]** | **No wan talk [DNR]** |
| a) Income tax | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 77 | 98 | 99 |
| b) Land use tax or property taxes | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 77 | 98 | 99 |
| c)Business premises registration | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 77 | 98 | 99 |
| d) Tenement Rates | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 77 | 98 | 99 |
| e) Market taxes and levies | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 77 | 98 | 99 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. For your mind, how often, in dis country***:[Read out options]*** | | | | | | |
|  | | **Always** | **Often** | **Rarely** | **Never** | **No know**  ***[DNR]*** |
|  | People dey avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they Wetin you think say bi di main reason wey dem make some people avoid to pay government di taxes and fees that dem owe?**[Interviewer: Do not read out options. Code from response.] | |
| People no dey avoid to pay | 1 |
| Di tax system no dey fair | 2 |
| Di taxes dey too high | 3 |
| People no fit pay | 4 |
| Di services dem receive from government dey poor | 5 |
| Government no dey listen to dem | 6 |
| Government dey waste tax money | 7 |
| Government official dey thief tax money | 8 |
| Dey know dey, will not caught dem | 9 |
| Other*[specify]: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* | 88 |
| No know | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **If someone tried not to pay a tax that was due and was caught, what sort of penalty do you think they would receive?**[Read out options] | |
| Nothing | 1 |
| A small penalty | 2 |
| A medium penalty | 3 |
| A large penalty | 4 |
| No know *[Do not read]* | 98 |

**SECTION D: TAX MORALE**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Which of di following statement dey very close to wetin you think about people wey no dey pay tax on income?** [Probe for intensity][Read out options] | |
| No dey wrong at all | 3 |
| Wrong but understandable | 2 |
| Wrong and punishable | 1 |
| No know *[Do not read]* | 98 |
| No wan talk [DNR] | 99 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **Now i go read you a statement about your views of taxation and fees for dis State. For each statement, abeg tell me if you gree, no gree or neither gree or no agree.** | | | | | |
|  | **Gree** | **Neither Gree nor Gree** | **No agree** | **No Know [DNR]** | **No wan talk [DNR]** |
| a)Di tax authorities always get di right to make people pay taxes | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| b) To avoid Tax no dey justified | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| c)Almost every taxpayer demno go catch me | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| d)No go pay my taxes if dem no go catch me | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| e) make people refuse to pay tax until dem get better services from di council . | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |

**SECTION E: SERVICE DELIVERY AND SOCIAL CONTRACT**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **Some people dey satisfied with di quaify of public services for dis area. Others no dey satisfied with di public**   **services. Wetin bi your opinion about di following serviced for dis area?.** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Satisfied well well** | **Somehow Satisfied** | **Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied** | **Somehow**  **Dissatisfied** | **Dissatisfied well well** | **Dis type of Services No dey my area** | **No Know [DNR]** | **No wan talk [DNR]** |
| a)Schools | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 98 | 99 |
| b)Health clinic | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 98 | 99 |
| c)Water supply | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 98 | 99 |
| d)Garbage collection | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 98 | 99 |
| e)Street cleaning | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 98 | 99 |
| f)Public toilet | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 98 | 99 |
| g)Bus services | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 98 | 99 |
| h)Market place | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 98 | 99 |
| i)Road maintenance | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 98 | 99 |
| j)Security | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 98 | 99 |
| k)Electricity supply | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 98 | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Here in X State, how satisfied you dey with di way di current administration don spent di money dem collect**   **from taxes?** [Read options] | |
| Satisfied well well | 5 |
| Somehow satisfied | 4 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 |
| No dey satisfied | 2 |
| No dey satisfied at all | 1 |
| No know [DNR] | 98 |
| No wan Talk [DNR] | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **And what about your government? Hoe satisfied you dey with di way dem spent di money dem collect from**   **levies and fees?** [Read options] | |
| Satiafied well well | 5 |
| Somehow satisfied | 4 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 |
| No dey satisfied | 2 |
| No dey satisfied at all | 1 |
| No know [DNR] | 98 |
| No wan talk [DNR] | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **You think say you dey pay more or less tax now compare to three years ago?** | |
| More taxes now | 1 |
| About the same amount of taxes | 2 |
| Less tax now | 3 |
| No Know [DNR] | 98 |
| No wan talk [DNR] | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Wetin you generally think of di quality of services wey di government of today for dis State provide compare to**   **three years ago** | |
| Worse than before | 1 |
| About di same as before | 2 |
| Better than before | 3 |
| No know [DNR] | 98 |
| No wan talk [DNR] | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Shey bank or ATM dey for dis area** | |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| Don’t Know | 98 |
| Refused | 99 |

## ***Views on social contract***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **Now i go read to you two statement about tax in State. After i don read di two statements abeg tell me how far**   **you gree or no gree with each statement.** | | | | | |
|  | **Gree** | **Neither gree or no gree** | **No agree** | **No Know [DNR]** | **No wan talk [DNR]** |
| a) Citizens must pay their taxes to diGovernment in order for distate go dey develop | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| b) Di State Government fit find enough money from di central government and aid donors without having to tax di people for development. | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **Now i go read to you list of public services. For each one abeg tell me if you go dey willing to pay additional**   **taxes or fees in order to get improvement services.** | | | | | |
|  | **Willing well well** | **Willing** | **No dey Willing** | **No Know [DNR]** | **No wan talk [DNR]** |
| a) New and improved streets | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| b) Cleaning of the town | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| c) Policing | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| d) Public transport | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| e) Water supply | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| f) Health clinics | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |
| g) Schools | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Which of di following statements do you gree with? | |
| Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes, if it means say government go provide more services | **Statement 2: E dey better to pay lower taxes, even if it mean say government go provide few services.** |
| **Gree With**  **Statement 1** | **Gree With**  **Statement 2** |
| 1 | 2 |
| Gree With Neither *[No read out ]* | 3 |
| No know *[Do not read]* | 98 |

## **SECTION F: FAIRNESS**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Wen tax officials request tax form people shey dem dey treat all ethnic groups di same or dem dey faviour soem groups pass others?** | |
| Treat all ethnic groups di same | 1 |
| Favour some groups pass others | 2 |
| No know *[Do not read]* | 98 |
| No wan Talk [DNR] | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Wen tax officials request tax from people shey dem treat all religions di same or dem dey favour some religions pass others?.** | |
| Treat people from all religions di same | 1 |
| Favour people from some religions pass others | 2 |
| No know *[Do not read]* | 98 |
| No wan talk [DNR] | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Wen tax official request tax from people shey dem dey treat men and women the same or dem dey favour one sex pass di other?** | |
| Treat men and women di same | 1 |
| Favour one sexr pass di other | 2 |
| No know *[Do not read]* | 98 |
| No wan talk [DNR] | 99 |

## **SECTION G: TRUST IN TAX OFFICIALS AND GOVERNMENT**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **How much you take trust each of di following to collect tax revenue fairly, or you never hear enough about dem to say ?**[Read out options] | | | | | | |
|  | | **Not at all** | **Just a little** | **Somewhat** | **A lot** | **Don’t know/**  **Haven’t heard *[DNR]*** |
| A | Federal Tax Officials | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |
| B | State Tax officials | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |
| C | Local Government Tax Officials | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **I am now going to read you a list of different government bodies to which you could pay taxes. For each one, tell**   **me how likely you think it is to misuse tax revenue.** | | | | | |
|  | **Not Likely** | **Somewhat Likely** | **Very Likely** | **Don’t Know [DNR]** | **Refused [DNR]** |
| a) Chiefs/traditional leaders | 1 | 2 | 3 | 98 | 99 |
| b) Local government | 1 | 2 | 3 | 98 | 99 |
| c) The State Government | 1 | 2 | 3 | 98 | 99 |
| d) National Assembly | 1 | 2 | 3 | 98 | 99 |
| e) Federal Government | 1 | 2 | 3 | 98 | 99 |

## **Trust in government in general and this government in particular**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **In your opinion you think say Federal Government dey act for di good of Nigerian people of (State X) its own**   **interests?** | |
| Acts for di good of Nigerian people | 1 |
| For its own interests? | 2 |
| No Know [DNR] | 98 |
| No wan talk [DNR | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **And how about di government of (dis State), you think say it dey act for di good of di people of (State X) its own**   **interested?** | |
| Act for di good of Nigerian people | 1 |
| For its own interests | 2 |
| No Know [DNR] | 98 |
| No wan Talk [DNR | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **And you think say di Local Government for dis area dey act for di good of di local people or for its own interest?. ?** | |
| Act for di good of Nigerian people | 1 |
| For its own interests? | 2 |
| No know/Ref (Do Not read) **(Do Not Read)** | 99 |

**SECTION H: POLITICAL SUPPORT**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **Generally speaking, do you approve of di job being done by di following people?** | | | | | | |
|  | **Approve well well** | **Somehow Approve** | **Neither Approve or No approve** | **Somehow No approve** | **No approve well well** | **No Know**  **(DNR)** |
| President Buhari | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 |
| Governor of dis state | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 |
| Di Local Government chairman in dis area | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **In di last eection for president shey you vote for president Buhari** | |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| I no vote | 3 |
| No wan talk [DNR] | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **In di last election for governor, shey you vote for dis current governor?** | |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| I no vote | 3 |
| No wan talk [DNR] | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **In di last election for local government, shey you vote for dis current chairman?.** | |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| I no vote | 3 |
| No local government election in dis area | 4 |
| No wan talk [DNR] | 99 |

**SECTION I: VOICE AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **You don get any communication from di government in di last year about di taxes wey you suppose to pay?** | |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| No Know | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **In di last year dem don ever asked you to express your views about tax matter by any government officials e.g**   **invite to a public meeting or ask to give comments/opinions on tax matter.** | |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **You don ever filled objection/complain on matter wey concern tax?** | |
| Yes | 1 **CONTINUE** |
| No | 2  **GO TO 61** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **How satisfied you dey with di way dem take handle di case?** (Please mark only one answer) | |
| Satisfied well well | 5 |
| Satisfied | 4 **GO TO Q62** |
| Neither satisfied or no satisfied | 3 **GO TO Q62** |
| No dey satisfied | 2 **GO TO Q62** |
| No dey satisfied well well | 1 **GO TO Q62** |
| No know (DNR) | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **How confident you dey say dem go handle di case fairly?** | |
| Confident well well | 3 |
| Confident | 2 |
| No dey Confident at all | 1 |
| No know (DNR) | 98 |

# **PERCEPTION OF SUBSIDIES**

## **SECTION J: CONSUMPTION OF FUEL**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. You or any member for your household get dis vehicle/means of transportation/ items ? | | | |
| **No** | **Type of vehicle/mean of transportation** | **YES** | **NO** |
|  | Motorcycle **(incl. tricycle, 3-wheeled motorcycle, Keke NAPEP or KekeMarwa)** | 1 | 2 **GO TO B** |
|  | Cars (incl. buses) | 1 | 2 **GO TO C** |
|  | Truck | 1 | 2 **GO TO D** |
|  | Boat with a motor | 1 | 2 **GO TO E** |
|  | Generator | 1 | 2 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **During di last one week, wetin bi di total amount of money wey di whole of your household spent on dis type of fuel? (put o if you no buy dis fuel during di last week?.** | | | |
| **No** | **Type of gasoline** | **How much Naira spent** | **How much per litre** |
|  | PMS (Petrol/Fuel) | **1.** …………………… | **2.** …………………… |
|  | Diesel/AGO | **1.** …………………… | **2.** …………………… |
|  | Kerosene | **1.** …………………… | **2.** …………………… |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **During di last one week, you or any member of your household don use dis public transportation?** | | | |
| **No** | **Type of transportation** | **YES** | **NO** |
|  | Rural transport (bus, water bike, and public transport in the village) | 1 | 2 **GO TO B** |
|  | Urban transport (city bus, minibus, bajaj, microbus, etc.) | 1 | 2 **GO TO C** |
|  | Motorcycle taxi/Okada | 1 | 2 **GO TO D** |
|  | Taxi | 1 | 2 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **If “Yes”, how much in total youpay for di public transport during di last one week?** | |
| Exact Amount | Write-in…………………………………………… |
| Naira 100 -499 | 1 |
| Naira 500-999 | 2 |
| Naira 1000– 1499 | 3 |
| Naira 1500-1999 | 4 |
| Naira 2000-2499 | 5 |
| Naira 3000 write it | 6 |
| No know (Don’t Read Out | 98 |
| No wan talk | 99 |

## **Availability and delays**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **You yourselfbuy PMS/Petrol in the past month?** | |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2🡪Go to **Q69** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Where youdey usually buy PMS/Petrol/Fuel? (only one answer)** | |
| Petrol /Filing Station | 1 |
| Retailers/Black Market Sellers | 2 |
| Other, abeg write: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 88 |
|  | |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **Shey you or others for your household encounter any of di following difficulties wen you dey buy PMS/Petrol/Fuel in di past month** (DNR; answers can be more than one) | 1. Problem encountered | | 2. Supplementary question |
| **YES** | **NO** |
| 1. Having to stay for line for a long time | 1-> | 2 | **How long you get to stay for line to buyPMS/Petrol/Fuel? (minutes)** |
|  |
| 1. Havingto pay more dan di official price | 1 -> | 2 | **How many Naira per liter of PMS/Petrol/Fuel price you get to pay?** |
|  |
| 1. PMS/Petrol/Fuel no dey available at all | 1 | 2 |
|
| 1. Other, Abeg write:   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 88 | 88 |
|  |

**ASK ALL**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **In your opinion, sheyPMS/Petrol/Fuel in your areadey always dey available, usually available, sometimes available, rarely available, or never available?** | |
| Always available | 5 |
| Usually available | 4 |
| Sometimes available | 3 |
| Rarely available | 2 |
| Never available | 1 |
| No Know (DNR) | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| No Know (DNR) | 98 |

## **SECTION K: KNOWLEDGE AND COMPLEXITY**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **According to wetin you know wetin bi di official price of PMS/Petrol/Fuel per liter in Nigeria?** | | | |
| N 65 | 1 | N 250 | 5 |
| N 86.5 | 2 | Other........ | 88 |
| N 145 | 3 | DK/NA | 98 |
| N 180 | 4 |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **INSTRUCTIONS TO INTERVIEWERS:** | | |
| 1. **Abeg explain that di official price of PMS/Petrol?Fuel is N145 per litre. Explain also that in order to meet domestic demand, di government of Nigeria buys PMS/Petrol and other fules from oil companies wey dey Nigeria and outside Nigeria. After that, di government distributes and sells them through retail Petrol/Filling stations. Di government go also determine di value of di fuel price dem go sell to di public through retail Petrol/Filling stations.** | | |
| **Of the three following statements**, which statement bi true according to you? | |  |
| STATEMENT 1 | Price wey di government buy PMS/Petrol/Fuel from di oil companies dey lower dan di price of PMS/Petrol/Fuel wey dem dey sell to di public for N145 | 1 |
| STATEMENT 2 | Price wey di government buy PMS/ Petrol/Fuel from di oil companies bi di same as di price of PMS/ Petrol/ Fuel wey dem dey sell to di public for N145 | 2 |
| STATEMENT 3 | Price wey di government buy PMS/Petrol from di oil companies dey higher dan di price of PMS/Petrol/ Fuel wey dem dey sell to di public for N145. | 3 |

**CAUTION TO SURVEYOR:**

After respondent replied, **explain to them that the correct answer is number "3".**

“Dis mean say di government dey lose money for every litre of PMS sold, because di government dey sel gasoline/ petrol for lower price dan di price of PMS/ Petrol / Fuel wey dem buy from di oil companies. Di Government calls dis a subsidy and need to cover di difference between prices from di state budget. We know say dis na sensitive matter and some people fit no gree with dis ter but we will call it a subsidy for di next few questions. We go like to ask you few questions about dis subdidy, because e dey important for us to know your mind and perspective about it.

|  |
| --- |
| 1. **According to you, commot government subsidy, how much go bi di price of PMS/Petrol/Fuel per liter in Nigeria?** |
|  |

Classification of intervention group

* **Narrative Group 0 1**
* **Narrative Group 1 (Income Distribution) 2**
* **Narrative Group 2 (Alternative Expenditures) 3**
* **Narrative Group 3 (Link Subsidy and Availability) 4**
* **Narrative Group 4 (Subsidy and oil nationalism) 5**
* **Narrative Group 0**

Currently dem say sell PMS/Petrol from N145 but di actual price if you cannot subsidy go bi around N180 per litre. Dis because di government dey use di nation’s money to buy PMS for about N180 from di international market and dem sells it in di local market for lower price.

* **Narrative Group 1 (Income Distribution):**

Currently dem say sell PMS/Petrol from N145 but di actual price if you cannot subsidy go bi around N180 per litre. Dis because di government dey use di nation’s money to buy PMS for about N180 from di international market and dem sells it in di local market for lower price.

Wetin few people know bi say ricj people dey actually get di biggest gain from dis subsidy because dem dey use plenty PMS pass di poor people. Di rich people wey bi 20% of Nigerians dey gain more than four times as much from di fuel subsidy dan di poorest 80% of Nigerians. Di fuel subsidy no dey equal at all, na only di rich dey gain di subsidy.

* **Narrative Group 2 (Alternative Expenditures):**

Currently dem say sell PMS/Petrol from N145 but di actual price if you cannot subsidy go bi around N180 per litre. Dis because di government dey use di nation’s money to buy PMS for about N180 from di international market and dem sells it in di local market for lower price.

Di amount wey di government dey spend on fuel subsidy dey roughly equal to wetin di government dey spend on health every year. Na also half of wetin government dey spend on education. If government fit increase di price of fuel e no need to pay for di subsidy again and so government go fit use dis money to spend more on health and education.

* **Narrative Group 3 (Link Subsidy and Availability):**

Currently dem say sell PMS/Petrol from N145 but di actual price if you cannot subsidy go bi around N180 per litre. Dis because di government dey use di nation’s money to buy PMS for about N180 from di international market and dem sells it in di local market for lower price.

Di Subsidy bi one of di reasons wen makes us no dey get enough supply of PMS and dey make us experience long queues at dipetrol station. Dis is because private suppliers of fuel no dey willing to supply fuel for less dan wetin e cost dem and so if government fail to pay dem di subsidy, dey stop supply. If di official price dey higher di government go dey better able to make sure say PMS go dey dey available every time.

* **Narrative Group 4 (Subsidy and oil nationalism)**

Currently dem say sell PMS/Petrol from N145 but di actual price if you cannot subsidy go bi around N180 per litre. Dis because di government dey use di nation’s money to buy PMS for about N180 from di international market and dem sells it in di local market for lower price.

Nigeria dey exports plenty crude oil, but dey import most of its fuel like PMS because its refineries dey for poor condition because dem not fit make money if dem sell at subsidized prices. To remove subsidies and increase di price of PMS go enable investment in refineries so that Nigerianno need to import so much fuel and fit rely more on it on its own resources.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **In your opinion, you think say na good thing if di government reduced di fuel subsidy? (wey go make di fuel price go up )** | |
| Yes | 1 **GO TO Q75** |
| No | 2 **GO TO Q76** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Wetin bi your main reason?** | |
| Di rich dey enjoy most of di fuel subsidy | 1 |
| Most of di fuel subsidy dey corrupt | 2 |
| Fuel subsidy dey spoil people | 3 |
| Di fuel subsidy only dey reduce di state budget | 4 |
| Di fuel subsidy money is better used for other purposes | 5 |
| Fuel will be more available if di subsidy is less | 6 |
| Other, abeg write | 88 **GO TO Q81** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Wetin bi your main reason?** | |
| Fuel subsidy dey reduce prices of good go go up | 1 |
| To reduce fule subsidy go harm di poor | 2 |
| To reduce fuel subsidy e go lead to social unrest | 3 |
| State still get enough money to subsidize fuel | 4 |
| Nigeria still get plenty oil resources | 5 |
| Other, abeg write | 88 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Which of di following statement you gree with?** | |
| **Statement 1: Make people rely on demselves and not depend on di government to subsidized fuel** | **Statement 2: Na di government dey responsible to subsidize di fuel price.** |
| **Gree With**  **Statement 1** | **Gree With**  **Statement 2** |
| 1 | 2 |
| Agree With Neither *[Do not read]* | 3 |
| No know *[Do not read]* | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Which of the following statements do you agree with?** | |
| **Statement 1: Everyone should be entitled to receive subsidised fuel** | **Statement 2: Subsidised fuel should only be available for the poor or those that really need it** |
| **Gree With**  **Statement 1** | **Gree With**  **Statement 2** |
| 1 | 2 |
| Gree With Neither *[Do not read]* | 3 |
| No know *[Do not read]* | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Which of the following statements do you gree with?** | |
| **Statement 1: Nigeria get plenty oil and so she should use di money wey e get for oil to make fuel cheap for Nigerians** | **Statement 2: Nigeria should sell its oil for di best price on tdi international markets and den use di money to provide good services, not waste it on subsidising fuel** |
| **Gree With**  **Statement 1** | **Gree With**  **Statement 2** |
| Gree With Neither *[Do not read]* | 3 |
| No know *[Do not read]* | 98 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1. **In your opinion, who should get access to subsidized fuel? READ OUT** | | |
|  | **YES** | **NO** |
| * + 1. The poor | 1 | 2 |
| * + 1. Public transport operators | 1 | 2 |
| * + 1. Motorcycle users | 1 | 2 |
| * + 1. Car users | 1 | 2 |
| * + 1. Private companies | 1 | 2 |
| * + 1. Government | 1 | 2 |
| * + 1. Police/military | 1 | 2 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Wetin bi your primary source of news/ information’s on matter wey dey affects you ?** (Single Code) | |
| * 1. TV | 1 |
| * 1. Radio | 2 |
| * 1. Newspaper | 3 |
| * 1. Internet/ Social Media | 4 |
| * 1. Government officials | 5 |
| * 1. Religious officials (pastor/imam) | 6 |
| * 1. Friends | 7 |
| * 1. Family | 8 |

## **Experience of 2016 price rise**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **In 2016, di government increase di price of PMS/Petrol/Fuel from N86.50 per litre to N145 per litre. How you and your household take respond to dis increase?** | |
| Reduced activities wey dey useplenty of fuel (such as reduce traveling, use public transport more, etc.) | 1 |
| Moved to other form of fuels; write ………………… | 2 |
| Reduced consumption or other spending, write ........................ | 3 |
| No do anything | 4 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **How big di impact of di 2016 fuel price increase dey on you and your household?** | |
| No impact at all | 1 |
| Small impact | 2 |
| Medium impact | 3 |
| Big impact | 4 |
| Impact big well well | 5 |

## **SECTION L: GOVERNMENT POLICY ON SUBSIDIES**

Imagine say di government decide to cut down di fuel subsidy by carry di priceof PMS/ Petrol/Fuel up again. However, government get to choose between carry di price very high once and dey put di price up small small . Each of di two options get advantages and disadvantages. If carry di price high at once, then di government go get plenty money to use for public service like health, education and road repairs. In addition, if carry di price very high one it will happen only once but it will bring pain for di poor people. On di other hand, if di government dey out di price up small small, di poor no go suffer too much but it will take place more than once according to di stage dem take dey carry up prices. In addition, di money saved form di reduction of government subsidy no go dey big initially. So public services no go fit improve well well .

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **In your opinion, if di government decides to increase di fuel price, you think say e go dey better to make large increase in di fuel price one or if dem increase di price small small** | |
| Increase at once | 1 |
| Increase small small | 2 |
| No Know | 98 |
| No wan talk | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **If di government decides to increase di price of PMS/Petrol/Fuel to a certain amount say every three months, to reach di market price (or prices without subsidy), how personally you go fit adjust to dis fuel price increase?** | |
| Reduced activities wey dey useplenty of fuel (such as reduce traveling, use public transport more, etc.) | 1 |
| Moved to other form of fuels; write ………………… | 2 |
| Reduced consumption or other spending, write ........................ | 3 |
| No do anything | 4 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **If di fuel price go increase from N145 per litre today to N180 say in six months time how much impact e go get on you.** | |
| No impact at all | 1 |
| Small impact | 2 |
| Medium impact | 3 |
| Big impact | 4 |
| Impact big well well | 5 |

Di increase of fuel price dey always make price of goods to go up. For example di cost of public transport like buses and taxis also go go . prices of food, clothes and medicines fit also increase. Therefore, in di past di government created programs wey go reduce di impact of di fuel price increase. For example in 2012 di governemtn introduce di SURE –P programme to compensate people for di price increase at that time.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **You think say di new government should also provide certain programs to cut down di impact of fuel**   **price hike?.** | |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 **STRAIGHT TO Q91** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Wetin di government go do?** |  |
| Provide some assistance / programs only for di poor, so that di amount of aid received by the poor is quite significant, but people who are not poor will not receive assistance. | 1 |
| Provide some assistance / programs for all people, though as a result di amount of aid received by each person will be quite small | 2 |
| Other, abeg write ................................ | 88 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | |  |
| 1. **In your opinion, which of the following bi di most important step wey di president go follow to reduce di impact of fuel price rise? (Only one answer)** | | |
| Assist di poor with cash | 1 | |
| Provide subsidy for public transport | 2 | |
| Provide grants/aid to villages | 3 | |
| Provide affordable education for everybody | 4 | |
| Provide affordable healthcare facilities for every body | 5 | |
| Build better infrastructure (roads, electricity, bridges, etc..) | 6 | |
| Increase di minimum wage | 7 | |
| Provide subsidies to farmers e.g. for fertiliser | 8 | |
| Provide jobs (N-Power) | 9 | |
| Provide capital for small businesses | 10 | |
| Others abeg write | 88 | |
| DK/NR | 98 | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Besides that, wetin bi di second important step to take so dat di new Nigerian President go reduce di impact of fuel price increase ? [Only one answer]** | |
| Assist di poor with cash | 1 |
| Provide subsidy for public transport | 2 |
| Provide grants/aid to villages | 3 |
| Provide affordable education for everybody | 4 |
| Provide affordable healthcare facilities for every body | 5 |
| Build better infrastructure (roads, electricity, bridges, etc..) | 6 |
| Increase di minimum wage | 7 |
| Provide subsidies to farmers e.g. for fertiliser | 8 |
| Provide jobs (N-Power) | 9 |
| Provide capital for small businesses | 10 |
| Others abeg write | 88 |
| DK/NR | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **How confident you dey with di money wey di government save from di reduction of fuel subsidy will bi**   **use appropriately for di greater good of public interest?** | |
| Confident well well say di money will bi used appropriately. | 1 **STRAIGHT TO Q93** |
| Confident say di money will bi used appropriately | **2 STRAIGHT TO Q93** |
| Get doubt say di money will be used appropriately | 3 |
| Get doubt well well say di money will bi used appropriately | 4 |

If “ get doubt”, “get doubt well well ”,

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Wetin bi di main reason?** | |
| Because di money go dey corrupt | **1** |
| Because di government no dey capable of running programs efficiently | **2** |
| Other, abeg write | 88 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Once again we go like to ask you, if you think dat di government should cut done fuel subsidy (increasing fuel prices)?** | |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | **2** |

**Interviewer:** If at**Q75** the respondent answer “No” and now **(Q95)** answers “Yes”, then ask them again question **no 96**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Before, you answered “No”, but now you answer “Yes”. Wetin make you change your mind?** | |
| Because now I know di exact amount of fuel subsidy. | 1 |
| Because I think it would be better to allocate di money to other things’ | 2 |
| Because now I know the amount of fuel subsidy wey di rich dey enjoyed | 3 |
| Because now I can help determine who is worthy of di fuel subsidy | 4 |
| Because I can now understand the stages of change in fuel prices | 5 |
| Because I can determine who deserves to be compensated | 6 |
| Other: write …………………… | 88 |

**Interviewer:** If at**Q75** the respondent answer “No” and now **(Q94)** answers “**Yes”,** then ask them again question **no 96**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Before, you answered “Yes”, but now you answer “No”. Wetin make you change your mind?** | |
| Because now I no say subsidy dey | 1 |
| Because di increase in price go dey hard for me to bear | 2 |
| Because I no dey convince about di argument you dey make about di way dem make about di way dem take dey reduce di subsidy | 3 |
| Because I no believe say di government go compensate me for di price increase | 4 |
| Because I believe say di government fit solve di problem without increasing di price | 5 |
| Other: Write …………………… | 88 |

# **SECTION M: EXPENDITURE PREFERENCES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Suppose dat di government decide to reduce di fuel subsidy and raise fuel prices but at di same**   **time, it promise to spend di money saved for something wey dey important for ordinary Nigerian**  **imagine say di total.** | |
| **Field/sector** | **No of tokens** |
| Security/police/defence |  |
| Education |  |
| Health |  |
| Agriculture and rural development |  |
| Power, Housing and Infrastructure (including roads, water etc) |  |
| **Total** | **10** |

**Interviewer:**After they finished allocating the tokens, the interviewer needs to check and ensure with respondents about the number of tokens that are distributed for each category. If the respondent was sure of his opinion, write a number of tokens for each category. Make sure the numbers total10 tokens.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **In what type of shelter di respondent dey live?** | |
| Non-traditional / formal house | 1 |
| Traditional house / hut | 2 |
| Temporary structure / shack | 3 |
| Flat in a block of flats | 4 |
| Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard | 5 |
| Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound | 7 |
| Other | 88 |

**FOR THE ENUMERATOR**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | 1. **Wetin dem take make di roof of di respondent’s home ?** | | | Metal, aluminium, tin or zinc | 1 | | Tiles | 2 | | Shingles | 3 | | Thatch or grass | 4 | | Plastic sheets | 5 | | Asbestos | 6 | | Multiple materials | 7 | | Concrete | 8 | | Some other material | 9 | | Could not tell / could not see | 10 | |

**END OF INTERVIEW**

**THANK RESPONDENT AND CLOSE**